California Firefighter Cancer Prevention and Research Program Invited Applicant Informational Webinar

Research Grants Program Office

Research & Innovation
University of California Office of the President



California Firefighter Cancer Prevention and Research Program

Welcome and Introductions

Competition Timeline and Key Dates

Program Overview and Research Priorities

Community-Based Participatory Research

Application Requirements

Budgets

Review Process

Working with SmartSimple

Questions & Answers

RFP Release

Thursday, January 18, 2024

Required Letter of Intent (LOI) Due Date

Thursday, February 29, 2024

Invitation to Submit Application

Thursday, March 14, 2024

Invited Application Due Date

Thursday, June 13, 2024 by 12:00 noon Pacific Time

Award Start Date

Sunday, December 1, 2024

Purpose

- Competitive grant program funding community-based participatory research (CBPR) projects to reduce the incidence of cancer among California firefighters.
- Research conducted by community-academic partnerships among CA-based fire service organizations and UC campuses
- Research to prevent and reduce cancer among CA firefighters by examining the hallmarks of cancer and key
 characteristics of carcinogens related to firefighters' occupational exposures, characterizing biomarkers of cancer
 susceptibility or risk in firefighters, understanding carcinogenic exposures among firefighters, and informing
 intervention strategies to lower risks of developing cancer in firefighters

Program Administration

- Administered by UCOP RGPO in consultation with FIRESCOPE
- Invited applications will be evaluated through a two-tiered process: peer review (outside experts) and programmatic review (FIRESCOPE)
- Substantial programmatic involvement in awards, including convening a FIRESCOPE advisory committee to provide firefighter expertise and leadership perspectives

Source: California Firefighter Cancer Prevention and Research Program, Request for Proposals, 1/18/24

Grant Program Overview and Priorities

All proposals must address the priority area of: Engaging in community-based participatory research (CBPR) model of research.

Plus one or more of the following priority areas:

- Examining at least one of the hallmarks of cancer or the key characteristics of carcinogens as it relates to firefighters'
 occupational exposures and cancer risk.
- Identifying and/or examining biomarkers of known and suspected human carcinogen exposures in firefighters.
- Developing and/or testing methods to quantify occupational exposures and biological effects to carcinogens among CA firefighters.
- Examining the effect of exposures among CA firefighters to known and suspected human carcinogens.
- Developing and/or testing interventions to reduce occupational exposures to known and suspected human carcinogens among CA firefighters.
- Developing and/or testing systems-level interventions to reduce occupational exposures among CA firefighters. This
 includes, but is not limited to, policy and/or practice interventions at the department, organization, agency, and/or
 other type of group level.
- Developing and/or testing other methods for preventing or reducing the incidence of cancer in CA firefighters.

Source: California Firefighter Cancer Prevention and Research Program, Request for Proposals, 1/18/24, p. 7

Daily Exposure to Carcinogens







- Vehicle Fires
- Diesel Exhaust
- Asbestos & PM 2.5
- Metals
- PFAS
- Flame Retardants



Firefighting = IARC Group 1 Carcinogen

IARC Monographs Vol. 132

Occupational exposure as a firefighter is carcinogenic to humans (Group 1)
on the basis of

sufficient evidence for cancer in humans





GROUP 2B



The IARC Monographs classification indicates the level of certainty that an agent can cause cancer (hazard identification)

Higher level of certainty

Lower level of certainty

Cancer types with *sufficient evidence* for cancer in humans:





Mesothelioma Bladder cancer

Cancer types with limited evidence for cancer in humans:











Colon

Prostate

Testicul

r Melanoma of the skin Non-Hodgkii lymphoma

IARC: Strong Evidence – Key Characteristics of Carcinogens











AFTER



GENOTOXICITY

-OXIDATIVE STRESS
-CHR. INFLAMMATION
-RECEPTOR MEDIATED
CELL EFFECTS

EPIGENETIC ALTERATIONS

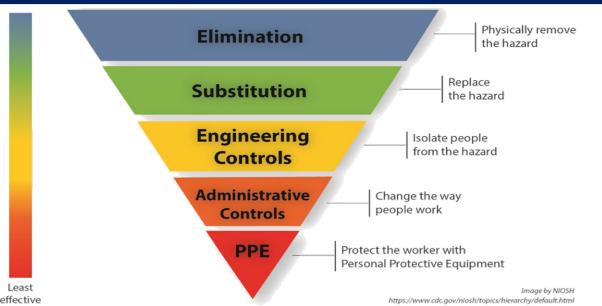
Hallmarks of Cancer

- Self-sufficiency/insensitivity growth signals
- Evading programmed cell death
- Deregulated metabolism
- Evading immune system
- Genome instability

Key Characteristics

- Electrophilic (metabolically activated to...)
- Alters DNA repair
- Immunosuppressive
- Alters cell proliferation

Data Driven Interventions to Reduce Firefighters' Cancer Risk









- Definition: A collaborative approach to research where scientific <u>researchers</u> and <u>firefighters</u> collaborate as <u>equal partners</u> on all aspects of a research project:
 - Developing research questions and specific aims
 - Study design and research methodology/approach
 - Proposal writing
 - Budget development and sharing
 - Implementation of research approach
 - Data gathering and analysis
 - Design of interventions to reduce cancer risk
 - Dissemination of findings to the fire service community (NOT JUST PUBLISHING PAPERS)
- Useful in projects ranging from biomarker characterization to population-wide interventions
- Requires an authentic and comprehensive partnership
- Results in integration of perspectives from fire service personnel and academics
- Ensures that research and interventions meant to reduce cancer risk are scientifically sound while being responsive to firefighter's needs and *compatible with public safety duties*

The CBPR Team



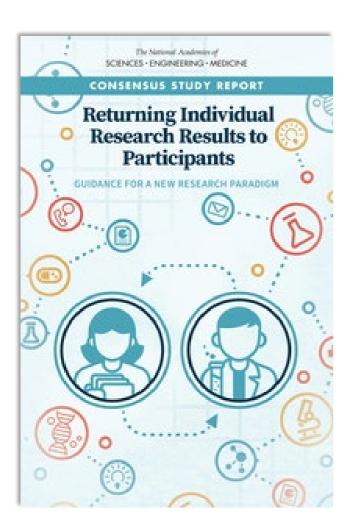
Fire Service Co-PI and Staff and Firefighters (broader community)





Academic Co-PI and Staff

	Community-based Participatory Research
Philosophy	The orientation is towards social justice, social determinants of health and advancement of equity and empowerment of community as part of the research team.
Context	Essential to the identification of need for the intervention, as identified by community stakeholders. Context informs and acknowledges the culture, history, orientation and power of the community.
Patient, Community, Stakeholder Engagement	Community members are viewed as collaborators (codesigners, co-producers) from start to finish of the research project, with recognition that they are experts given culture, history and lived experiences. Research may include engagement to identify or document a phenomenon or need through data and shared interpretation.
Data Collection	Methods can be mixed methods and often informed and approved by a community advisory board or community representatives.
Formulation of hypotheses and research questions	Community driven with partnership with researchers. Any changes made have to be approved by the community stakeholders.
Iterative process during intervention development	All partners must determine there is an issue and what the action or intervention will be. The iterative process may not happen with community partners unless explicitly part of the study design. However, it could happen with co-creation before the intervention is created. The distinguishing characteristic is likely that it may not be as nimble in human centered design approaches.
Implementation of intervention	Implementation of the intervention may not be the explicit aim of the research, unless the researcher and community identify it and mutually agree on this data collection and emphasis. The intervention developed would also belong to the community.



There is a long-standing tension in biomedical research arising from a conflict in core values—the desire to respect the interests and desires of research participants by communicating results contrasted with the responsibility to protect participants from uncertain, perhaps poorly validated information. Traditionally, the balance has been tipped toward the latter resulting in what has been termed "helicopter research." The notion here is that investigators drop into communities or people's lives, engage with them in often very personal ways, and then take off, never to be heard from again.

Yet, people are curious about themselves, particularly about their health and their family's health, leaving a sense of frustration and loss when investigators take but do not share. Studies show that many participants want and expect their personal results. They often have these expectations regardless of what the consent discussion promised. Experimental results are often uncertain and disclosure of unvalidated results can, in some circumstances, lead to harmful medical or life decisions. But, of course, investigators are confident enough in experimental results to publish their work, suggesting that individual data points are sufficiently meaningful to contribute to generalizable knowledge. A participant might ask, "If the findings are good enough to publish, why can't my results be shared with me?" This conflict in values is central to this report. In struggling with the complex and competing considerations, we have attempted to achieve a new balance, one that leans toward communication of results while seeking to enhance the quality of results emerging from research laboratories. Our push toward more disclosure, we believe, is part and parcel of the larger cultural transition toward more engagement, collaboration, and transparency between investigators and research participants.

CHALLENGE: COMPATIBILITY WITH FIREFIGHTERS' PUBLIC SAFETY DUTIES











Application Content

Research Plan is limited to <u>10 pages</u> for a <u>pilot project</u> and up to <u>15 pages</u> for a <u>full project</u>, excluding references cited.

The following sections must be included within the application for both grant types:

- Lay Abstract/Project Summary (2,400 characters)
- Responsiveness to Program and Award Type
- Project Personnel Table and Biosketch/CVs
- Program Responsiveness
- Collaborative Agreements
- Additional Criteria: Research Team and Mutual Benefit

- Itemized Budget and Justification
- Appendix: Letters of Commitment, Letter(s) of Collaboration, Supporting Documents
- Assurances (Human participants, animal use, or biohazard issues and the approach to compliance)

Source: California Firefighter Cancer Prevention and Research Program, Draft Request for Proposals, v. 2023-12-14, Pages 8 -11

Additional Information on Collaborative Agreements

Template Form	Description
Collaborative Agreements	Address how the project team will manage ownership of data, handling disagreements, plans for broader fire service involvement, plans for dissemination of findings, and plans for turnover of personnel.
Collaborative Agreements Attachments	Fire Service: Provide a signed letter of commitment indicating that the partner fire service organization has reviewed and agreed to the details outlined on the Collaborative Agreements form.

CA Firefighter Cancer Prevention Pilot Award

Supports the initial phase of the project, including strengthening collaborations, development of tools and methods, testing feasibility, and collecting pilot data.

Funding: \$300,000 in direct costs for a two-year project (plus indirect costs)

CA Firefighter Cancer Prevention Full Award

Projects with a fully developed research plan with supporting preliminary data, carried out by a well-integrated team of scientific and fire service members with demonstrated record of success conducting research.

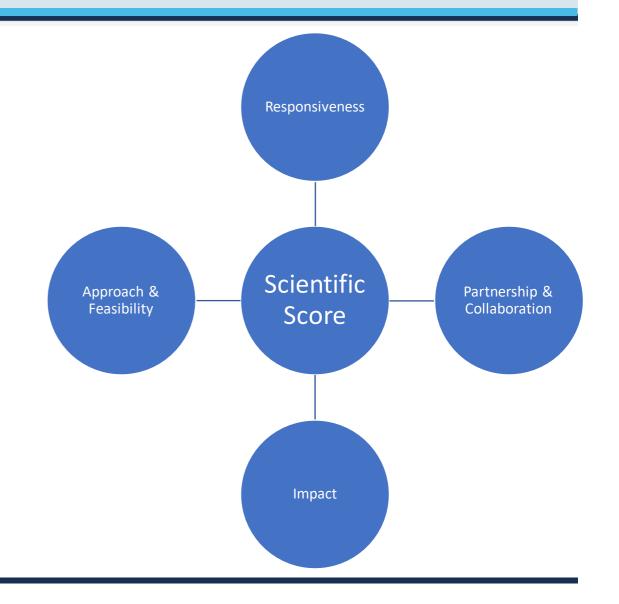
Funding: \$750,000 in direct costs for a three-year project (plus indirect costs)

Source: California Firefighter Cancer Prevention and Research Program, Request for Proposals, 1/18/24, p. 2

- Each application will have two or more budgets
 - Each institution that is a partner in the project must complete a budget, that includes line-item budget justification related to activities.
- 10% minimum effort is required for each Co-PI
- Equitable distribution of total budget across applicant institutions
 - Informed by input, discussion, agreement from both Co-PIs
 - Defined by project scope, activities, and the work that is taking place at each organization
- For fire service, discuss FEMA award history, and whether your department has a grant section that administers
 - Fiscal sponsors are an option for prime award to fire service; contact us with questions
 - Percent effort refers to funding from grants
 - Consult with department on how to set up payment

- Scientific peer review conducted by researchers and fire service members recruited from outside of California
 - Scored, comments, discussion, final scoring and comments
- Programmatic review conducted by CA-based FIRESCOPE Committee
 - Proposals scored, discussed, and final scoring
- Funding recommendations made by CA-based FIRESCOPE Committee
- Funding recommendation finalized by RGPO Executive Director
- Reviewer scores and comments will be sent to all Co-PIs

- Each application reviewed by non-CA based reviewers
- 2-3 scientific reviewers from relevant disciplines, including scientists who are experts in CBPR, and fire service members / firefighter representatives





How to submit a proposal (Invited Application) in SmartSimple

presented by

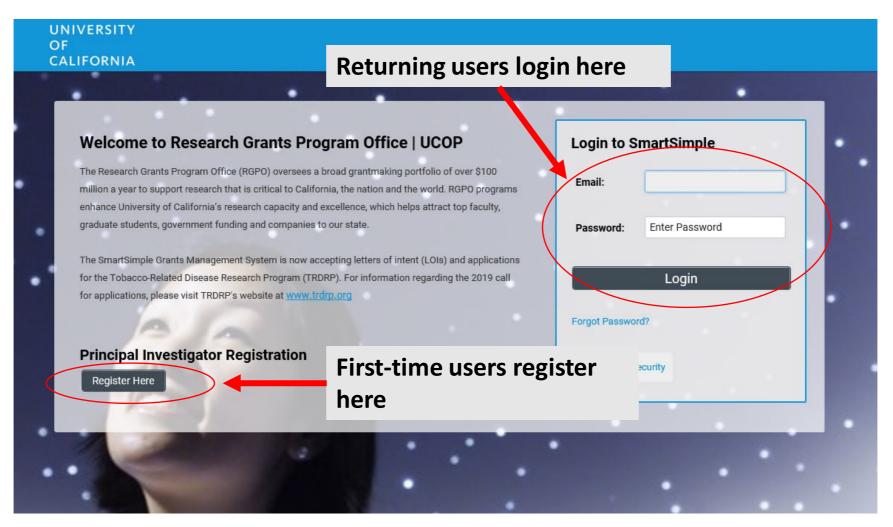
Research Grants Program Office (RGPO) Contracts & Grants Unit (C&G)

- C&G works in collaboration with California Firefighter Cancer Prevention and Research Program, serving as interface on administrative and procedural aspects of your application and the submission and review process.
- Contact: RGPOgrants@ucop.edu



Accessing SmartSimple

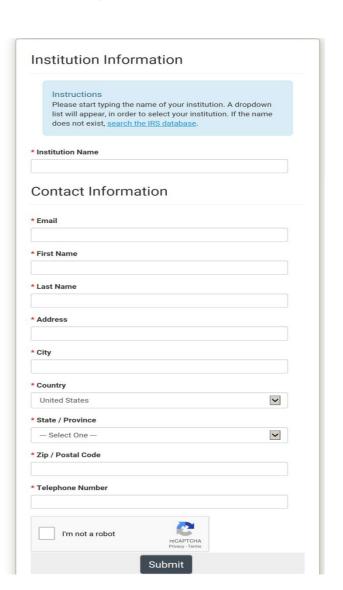
Login to SmartSimple: https://rgpogrants.ucop.edu/



Creating an Account on SmartSimple https://rgpogrants.ucop.edu

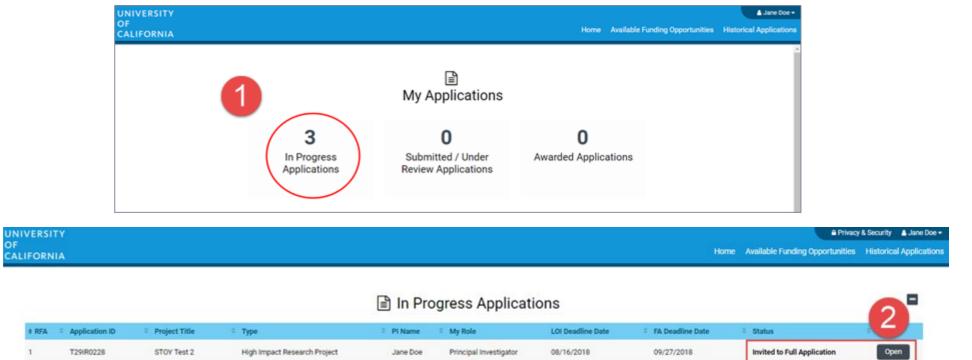
Enter your institution and complete your applicant contact information.

If you receive a message that an account with your email address already exists, return to the main login page and click "Forgot Password."



From Approved LOI to Invited Application

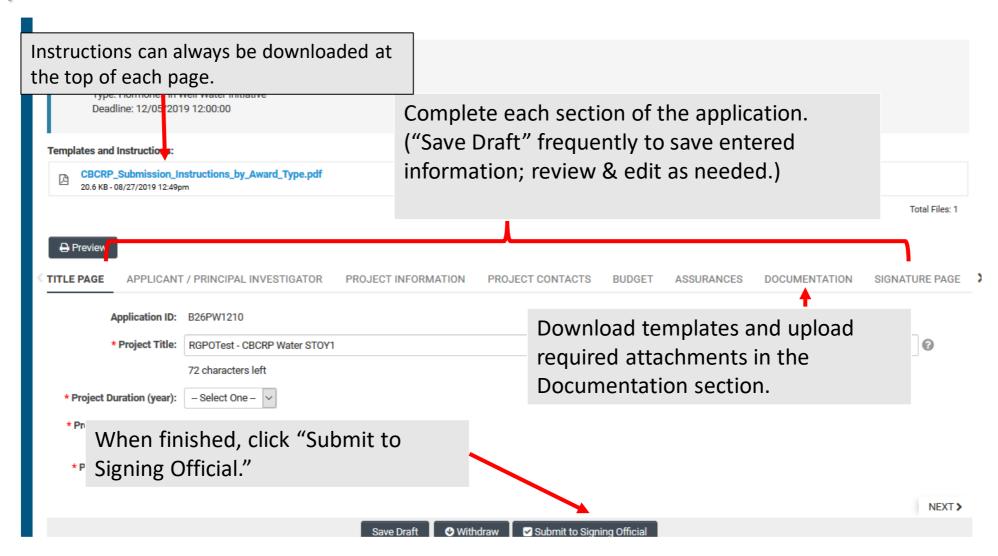
- 1. Click on "In Progress Applications."
- 2. Locate the row for your submitted LOI. Confirm approval of your LOI under the "Status" Column. Click "Open" to begin full application and access instructions and templates.



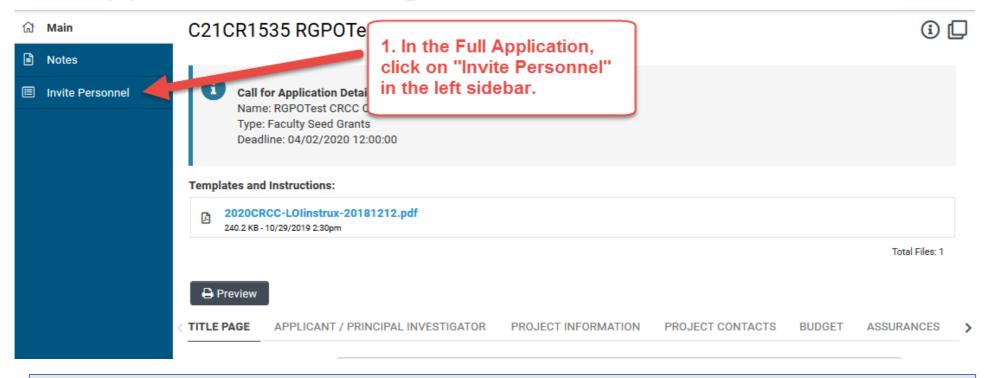
From Approved LOI to Invited Application

UNIVERSITY A Privacy & Security ☐ Jane Doe 4 ▼ ... Home Available Funding Opportunities Historical Applications Open Calls (Testing) CALIFORNIA 3. Click on the 1 of 48 "Continue to **)** (i) [L22CR4382 RGPOTest CRT STOY3 Notes **Call for Application Details** Full Name: LFRP 2022 Collaborative Research and Training Awards Deadline: 08/05/2021 12:00:00 Application" button at the Templates and Instructions: UC_Lab_Fees_2022_-_CRT_-_LOI_instructions.pdf bottom of the Total Files: 1 screen to access the Preview Full APPLICANT / PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR SIGNATURE PAGI > PROJECT INFORMATION PROJECT CONTACTS Application Application ID: L22CR4382 materials. * Project Title: RGPOTest CRT STOY3 82 characters left * Project Duration (year): 3 NEXT > Continue to Full Application

Application Submission



Invited Application: Inviting Personnel



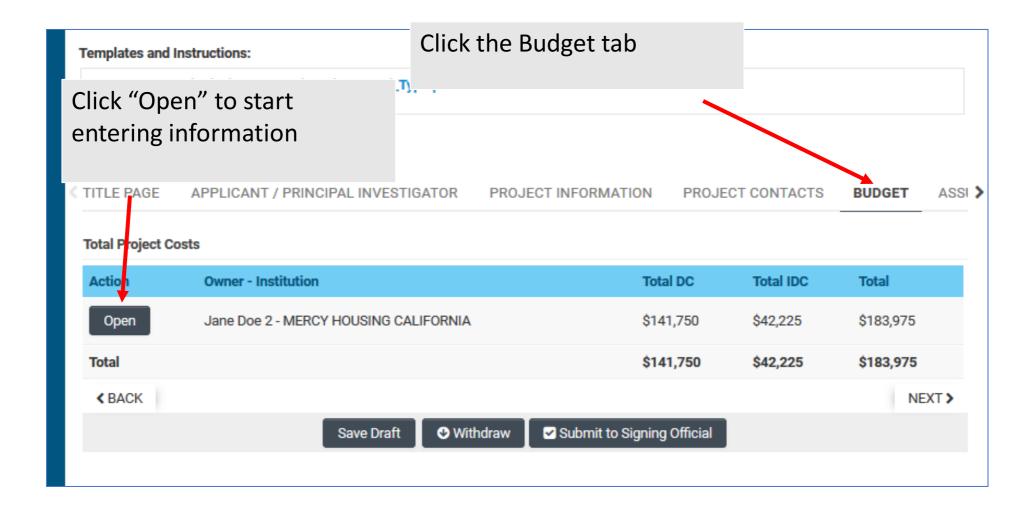
1. Click on "Invite Personnel"

Invited Application: Inviting Personnel



- 2. Click the "+" button to provide access to the following roles on the SmartSimple application:
- PI Assistant: can edit and submit a completed application
- Co-Investigator: View only
- 3. Enter the individual's name and email address.
- 4. Repeat as needed.
- 5. Click 'Invite' to send out invitation emails.

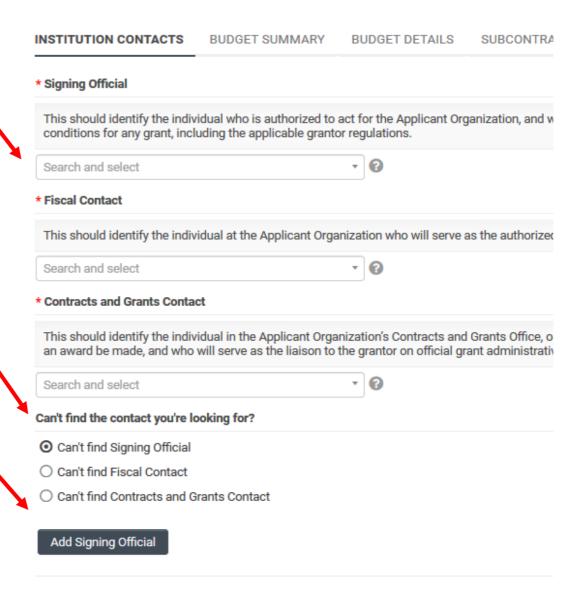
Budget tab



Budget tab – Adding Institution Contacts

Start typing the name of your signing official into the field and select from the list that populates.

If you cannot find their name in the list, click "Can't find Signing Official."
Then click "Add Signing Official."



Budget tab – Editing the budget

Translational Research Award Application » Budget

3 Back to Application



Budget Instructions:

Please open the budget and carefully read the limits set on the call for applications. If exceeded, system will alert and user is required to adjust the numbers.

INSTITUTION CONTACTS

BUDGET SUMMARY

BUDGET DETAILS

SUBCONTRACT BUDGET DETAILS

Please click the Edit Budget button below to enter your budget information.

Edit Budget

Jane Doe 1 - MERCY HOUSING CALIFORNIA

Budget Summary

Save Draft

Budget Complete

Click "Budget Complete" once you have entered all the necessary budget figures and justification notes.

Budget tab – Editing the budget

Scroll down to "Personnel Costs."
Click "+" to add a new row.

Entries will populate in the budget summary at the top of the page.

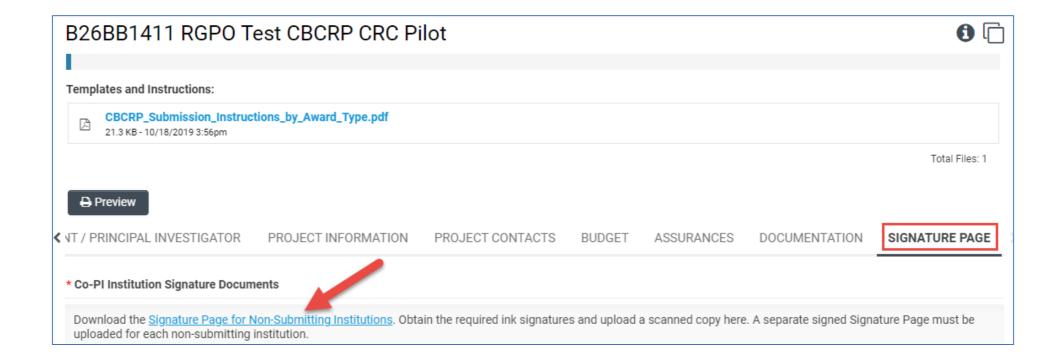
Enter budget justification.

Repeat for all budget categories.

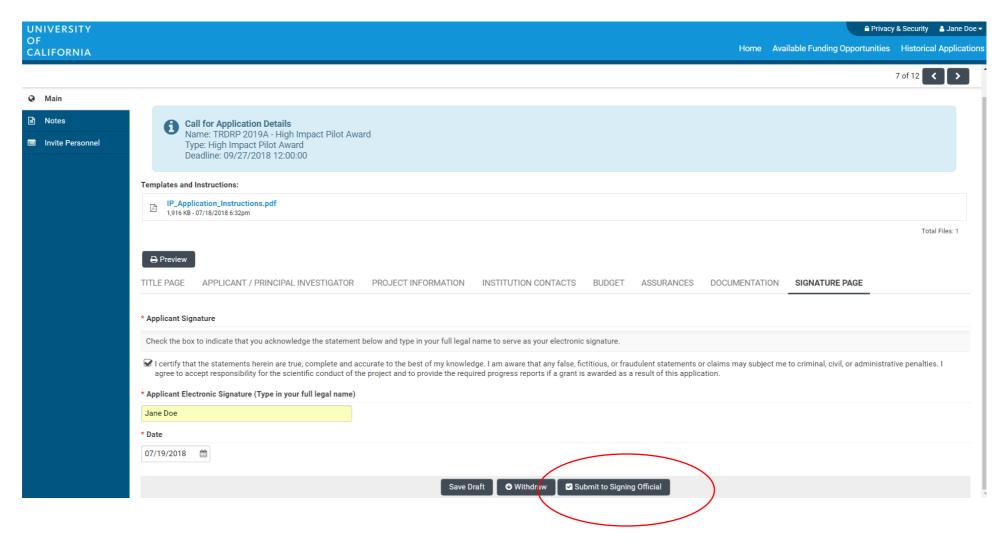
Budget Detail Justification

The budget table on the top of this page is generated from expenses entered in the budget categories below. Please scroll down to the budget categories and click "+" to enter your expenses. Please note you must manually calculate and enter any indirect costs in the budget category section at the bottom of this page. For each budget category, provide all necessary justification. There is no character limit on the budget justification, though it should be concise. The per year direct cost maximum is: \$250,000.00 The total direct cost maximum is: \$750,000.00 Year 1 Personnel Costs \$2,000 \$2,000 Student Tuition Fees, Graduate Student Stipends Other Project Expenses Equipment Travel Expenses Subcontracts Service Contracts and Consultants \$2,000 \$2,000 Direct Costs \$2,000 Modified Total Direct Costs (MTDC) \$2,000 Indirect Costs (IDC)Total Total Expenses \$2,000 1.Personnel Costs (Salary and Fringe) Salaries and Fringe Benefits Year1 Total \$2,000 Salary 1 \$2,000 \$2,000 \$2,000 For each person supported by this grant, describe their contribution to the project

Submit to Signing Official – Co-PI



Submit to Signing Official



Applicant Support

Contacts

Programmatic guidance: <u>firefighter-cancer@ucop.edu</u> including questions about partnership matching, proposal preparation, fiscal sponsorship, or other areas

SmartSimple guidance: RGPOgrants@ucop.edu

Visit UCOP Research Initiatives website for the 2024 Call for Applications and related information (https://ucop.edu/research-initiatives/programs/initiatives-spfunds/firefighter-cancer.html)

Log in to SmartSimple (https://rgpogrants.ucop.edu) to download detailed submission instructions.

Questions & Answers