

#### **UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA**

Office of the Chief Investment Officer

#### **Pension**

Investment Review as of June 30, 2016

**Growing Portfolios Building Partnerships** 

**UC Investments** 



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Office of the Chief Investment Officer

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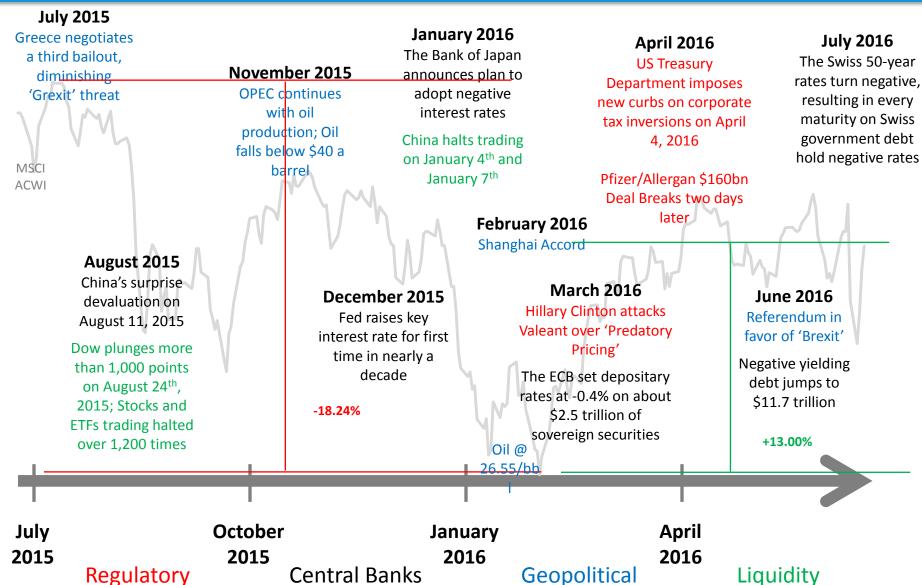
Risk Management



# **Market Environment**



### Summary of the Year – Four Sources of Risk





#### **Market Drivers and Themes**

Elevated geopolitical, regulatory and market factors culminated in a macro-driven environment characterized by volatility swings, exogenous shocks, and valuation dislocations

#### **Geopolitical**

(The Rise of Nationalism)

#### **Central Banks**

(QE, Helicopter Money)

#### Regulatory

(Volcker Rule, Drug pricing, Tax Inversion Regulations)

#### Liquidity

(Declining Bank Inventories)

Macro vs. fundamental focus

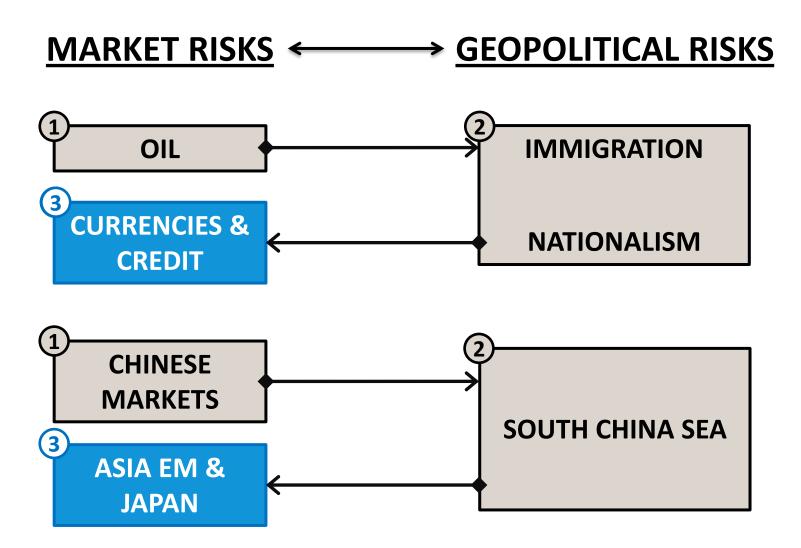
Capital chasing risk assets and yield/quality in slower growth, low rate environment; valuation distortion

Bank deleveraging forcing asset sales, exit from "riskier" markets
Regulatory uncertainty pressuring valuation of financial, healthcare sectors;
M&A deal breaks

Dislocations in structured credit and equity markets – forced selling Index/ETF flows impacting pricing



# The Dynamics of Risk





### **Global Bond Yields**

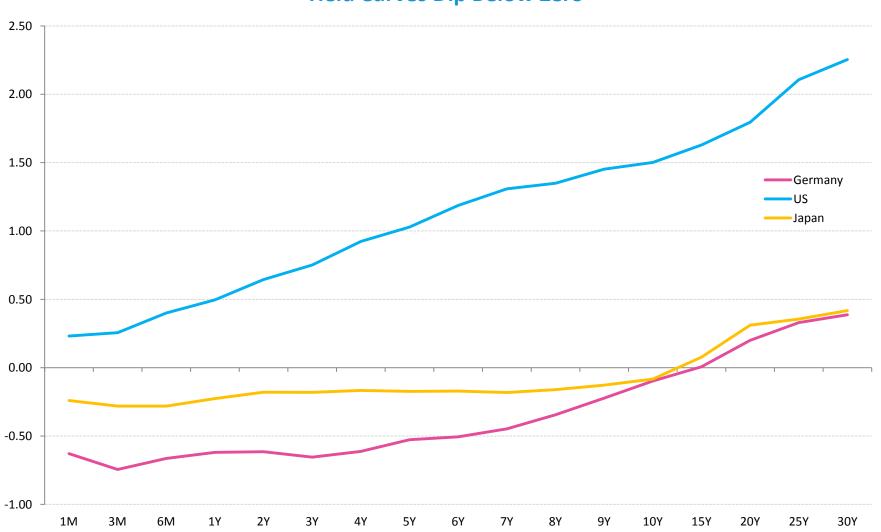






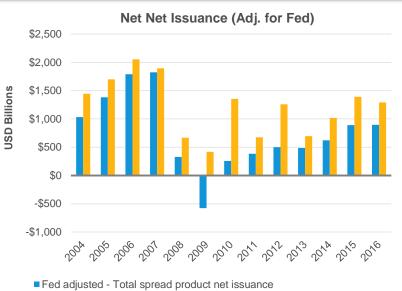
# **Negative Global Rates**

#### **Yield Curves Dip Below Zero**





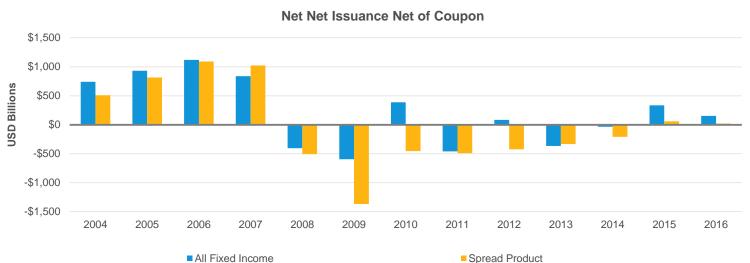
### Lack of Investable Assets



Fed adjusted - Total fixed income net issuance (incl tsys and agencies)

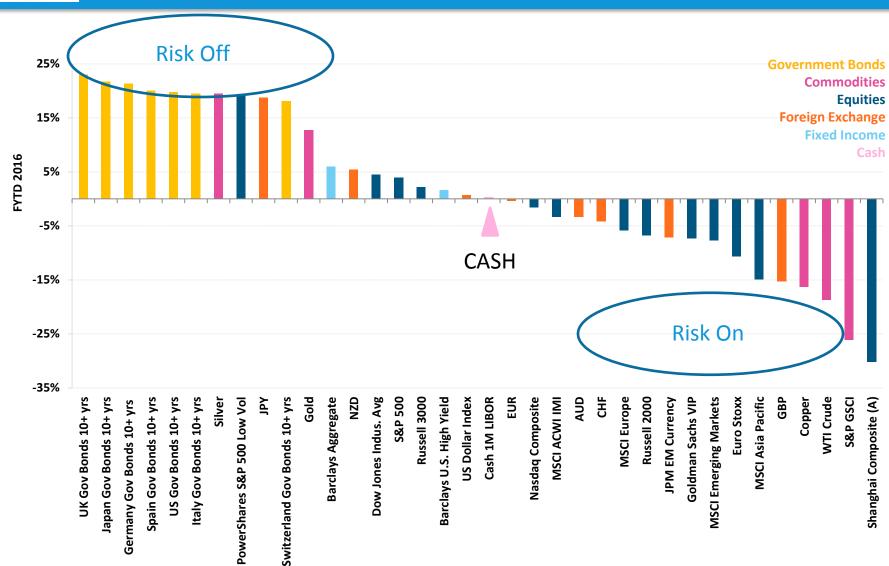


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# Capital Markets Performance





# Office of the Chief Investment Officer



# Our Products: \$54.1 Billion Pension represents 55% of our \$98 Billion of assets

#### **Market Value in Billions (\$)**

	June 30, 2016	1 Year Ago <b>June 30, 2015</b>	5 Years Ago  June 30, 2011
Endowment	\$9.1	\$8.9	\$6.7
Pension	\$54.1	\$55.0	\$41.5
Retirement Savings	\$20.2	\$20.1	\$13.9
Working Capital Total Return	\$8.9	\$7.4	\$3.1
Short Term	\$5.3	\$6.8	\$7.9
Total	\$97.6B	\$98.2B	\$73.1B



#### How we invest our assets

As of June 30, 2016

	Public Equity: \$48.5B	50%
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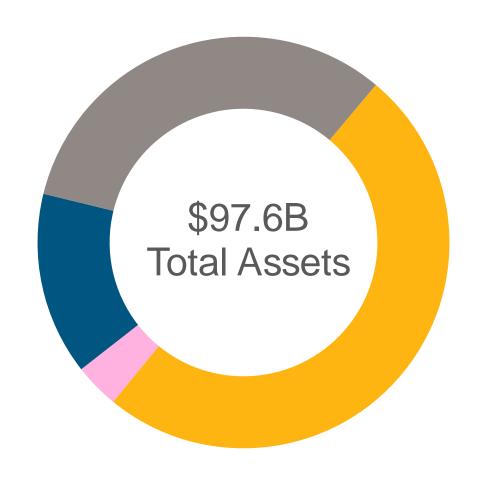
• Fixed Income: \$31.4B 32%

Other Investments: \$14.1B	14%
Absolute Return: \$5.3B	5%
Private Equity: \$4.0B	4%
Real Estate: \$3.6B	4%

Real Asset: \$1.2B 1%

Cash: \$3.6B 4%

\$97.6 Billion 100%





# How we invest: Fixed Income mostly internally managed and public equity and all other investments externally managed

			Acti	ve	Pass	sive	Exter	External		nal	
	\$ B	illions <sup>o</sup>	% of Entity	\$ Billions	%	\$ Billions	%	\$ Billions	%	\$ Billions	%
Public Equity	\$	48.5	50%	\$27.2	56%	\$21.3	44%	\$48.5	100%	\$0.0	0%
Fixed Income	\$	31.4	32%	\$30.7	98%	\$0.7	2%	\$2.1	7%	\$29.3	93%
Other Investments	\$	14.1	14%	\$14.1	100%	\$0.0	0%	\$14.1	100%	\$0.0	0%
Absolute Return	\$	5.3	5%	\$5.3	100%	\$0.0	0%	\$5.3	100%	\$0.0	0%
Private Equity	\$	4.0	4%	\$4.0	100%	\$0.0	0%	\$4.0	100%	\$0.0	0%
Real Estate	\$	3.6	4%	\$3.6	100%	\$0.0	0%	\$3.6	100%	\$0.0	0%
Real Assets	\$	1.2	1%	\$1.2	100%	\$0.0	0%	\$1.2	100%	\$0.0	0%
Cash	\$	3.6	4%	\$3.6	0%	\$0.0	100%	\$0.0	0%	\$3.6	100%
Total	\$	97.6	100%	<b>\$75.6</b>	<b>77</b> %	\$22.0	23%	\$64.7	66%	\$32.9	34%



# **Investment Highlights**



The overall **investment objective** for all University of California Retirement Plan ("UCRP") assets is to maximize real, long-term total returns (income plus capital appreciation adjusted for inflation), while assuming appropriate levels of risk.

UCRP's specific objective is to maximize the probability of meeting the Plan's liabilities, subject to the Regents' funding policy, and to preserve the real (inflation adjusted) purchasing power of assets.



# Pension Change in Assets

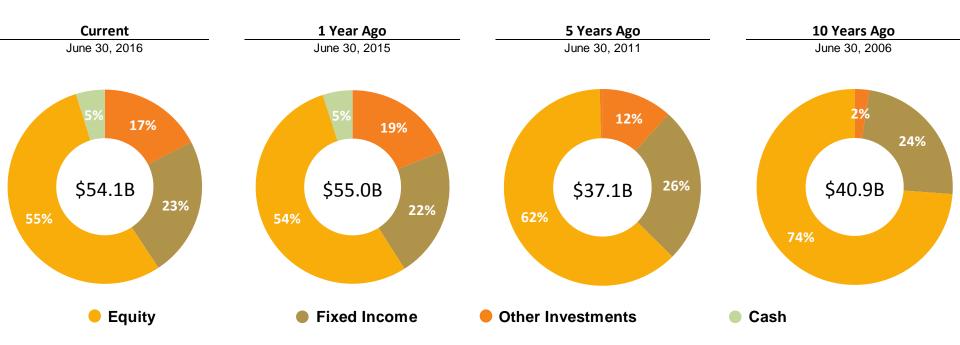
#### **Assets Under Management Attribution**

Assets Under Management June 30, 2015	\$55.04 billion
Market Gains	(\$0.48 billion)
Value Added	(\$0.63 billion)
Net Cash Flow	\$0.15 billion
Assets Under Management June 30, 2016	\$54.08 billion

As of June 30, 2016



### Pension Shifts in Asset Allocation



As of June 30, 2016



# Pension Asset Allocation

As of June 30, 2016	Market Value in \$ Billions	Percentage	Over/Underweight Relative to Policy	Policy Weight
Public Equity	29.5	54.5%	-0.4%	54.9%
Fixed Income	12.6	23.3%	1.0%	22.3%
Core	7.6	14.0%	1.6%	12.4%
High Yield	1.8	3.3%	0.7%	2.6%
Emerging Market Debt	1.3	2.4%	-0.2%	2.6%
TIPS	1.9	3.5%	-1.2%	4.7%
Other Investments	9.4	17.4%	-5.4%	22.8%
Absolute Return	2.6	4.8%	-1.4%	6.2%
Private Equity	2.7	5.0%	-3.0%	8.0%
Real Estate	3.1	5.7%	0.2%	5.5%
Real Asset	1.0	1.8%	-1.3%	3.1%
Cash	2.6	4.8%	4.8%	0.0%
Total	54.1	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%



### **Pension Performance**

Net Returns (%)					Annua	lized Retur	ns	
As of June 30, 2016	3 Month	6 Month	1 Year	3 Year	5 Year	7 Year	10 Year	20 Year
UC Pension	1.3	0.8	(2.0)	6.3	6.1	9.3	5.4	7.2
UC Pension Benchmark	1.3	2.3	(0.8)	5.9	5.5	8.5	4.9	6.9
Value Added	0.0	(1.5)	(1.2)	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.3

Net Returns (%)						Fiscal `	2.4 12.7 (18.8) (5.7)		
As of June 30	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010	2009	2008
UC Pension	(2.0)	4.5	17.4	11.7	0.4	22.4	12.7	(18.8)	(5.7)
UC Pension Benchmark	(8.0)	2.2	17.1	10.7	(0.6)	21.6	11.6	(18.9)	(4.7)
Value Added	(1.2)	2.3	0.3	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.1	0.1	(1.0)

• The Policy Benchmark is a weighted average of investment policy targets



# Pension Policy Benchmark

		June 30, 2016	July 1, 2016
Asset Class	Policy Benchmark Component	Target	Target
Total Dublic Equity		E4 00/	<b>53 3</b> 0/
Total Public Equity	B #0000 T   F	54.9%	52.3%
U.S. Equity	Russell 3000 Tobacco Free Index	24.1%	27.9%
Developed Equity	MSCI World ex-U.S. (net dividends) Tobacco Free	15.0%	18.9%
Emerging Market Equity	MSCI Emerging Market (net dividends)	7.0%	5.5%
Opportunistic Equity	MSCI All Country World Index (net dividends)	8.8%	-
Total Fixed Income		22.3%	21.5%
U.S. Core Fixed Income	Barclays U.S. Aggregate Bond Index	12.4%	13.4%
High Yield Debt	Merrill Lynch High Yield Cash Pay Index	2.6%	2.9%
Emerging Market Debt	JP Morgan Emerging Markets Bond Index Global Diversified	2.6%	2.4%
TIPS	Barclays U.S. TIPS	4.7%	2.8%
<b>Total Other Investments</b>		22.8%	23.5%
Private Equity	Actual Private Equity Returns	8.0%	7.5%
Absolute Return	HFRI Fund of Funds Index effective July 2016. Prior was a combination of	6.2%	7.3%
	weighting of HFRX Absolute Return and HFRX Absolute Return Market		
	Directional since 2009		
Real Estate	NCREIF Funds Index-Open End Diversified Core Equity Index	5.5%	6.3%
Real Assets	None	3.1%	2.4%
Cash		0.0%	2.7%



### Contribution to Pension Return

#### 1 Year Contribution to Return - Percentage (%)





### Pension Attribution – Fiscal Year 2015-16

As of June 30, 2016	Average Weight	Active Weight	Allocation Attribution	Selection Attribution	Total Attribution
Public Equity	54.1	-0.8	+0.5	-1.8	-1.3
Fixed Income					
Core	13.6	+1.2	+0.0	-0.1	-0.1
High Yield	3.1	+0.5	+0.0	+0.0	+0.0
Emerging Market Debt	2.4	-0.2	+0.0	-0.1	-0.1
TIPS	4.0	-0.7	+0.0	+0.0	+0.0
Other Investments					
Absolute Return	5.6	-0.6	+0.1	+0.3	+0.4
Private Equity	5.3	-2.7	-0.2	+0.0	-0.2
Real Estate	6.0	+0.5	+0.0	+0.0	+0.0
Real Asset	2.0	-1.1	+0.1	+0.0	+0.1
Cash	3.9	3.9	+0.0	+0.0	+0.0
Total	100%	+0.0%	+0.5%	-1.7%	-1.2%

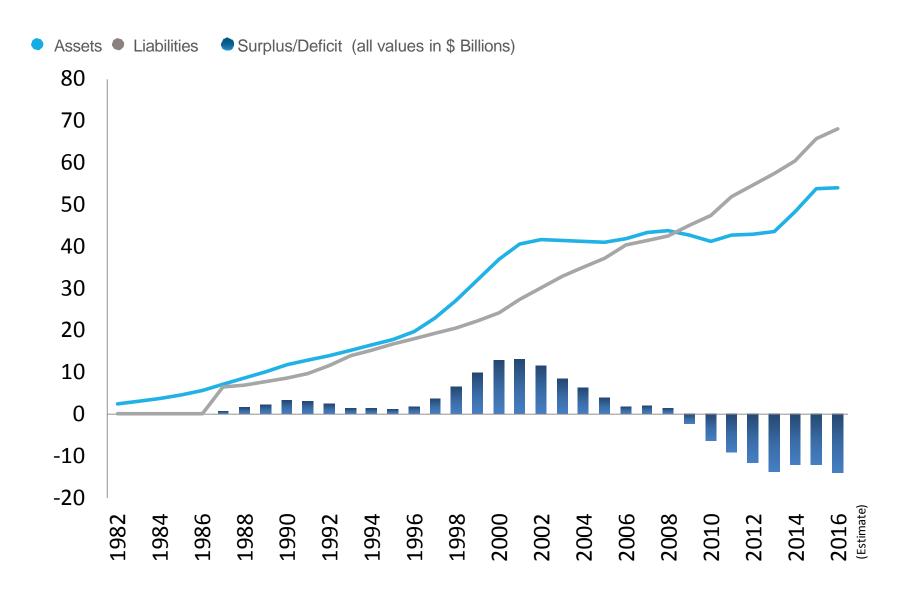


# Pension – Cash Flows and Projections

Inflows	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017E	<b>2018E</b>
Short Term Internal Borrowing	\$1.1				\$0.7	\$0.6	\$0.5	\$0.4
Short Term External Borrowing		\$0.9						
State Contributions						\$0.1	\$0.2	\$0.2
Total Contributions	\$1.8	\$2.1	\$1.2	\$2.2	\$3.3	\$3.3	\$3.3	\$3.3
Employer	\$1.7	\$1.8	\$0.8	\$1.6	\$2.5	\$2.5	\$2.5	\$2.5
Employee	\$0.1	\$0.3	\$0.4	\$0.6	\$0.8	\$0.8	\$0.8	\$0.8
Total Inflows	\$2.9	\$3.0	\$1.2	\$2.2	\$4.0	\$4.0	\$4.0	\$4.0
Outflows								
Benefit Payments	\$2.0	\$2.2	\$2.5	\$2.7	\$3.0	\$3.2	\$3.4	\$3.6
Net Cash Flow	\$0.9	\$0.8	(\$1.3)	(\$0.5)	\$1.0	\$0.8	\$0.6	\$0.3



### Pension – Assets and Liabilities

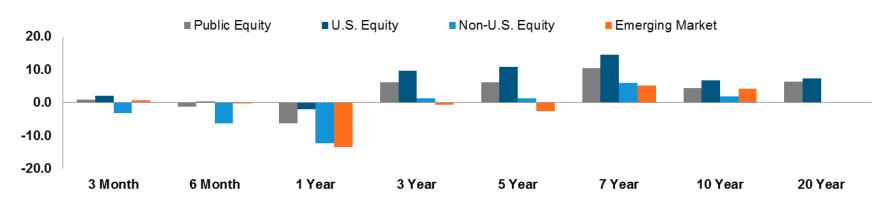




# Pension Public Equity Performance

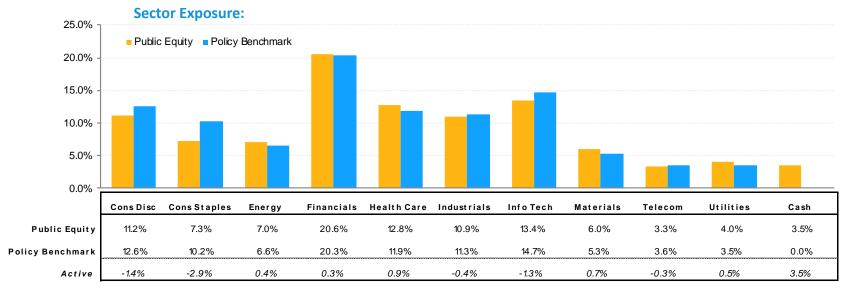
Net Returns (%)	Market Value	<b>!</b>					Annua	alized Ret	urns	
As of June 30, 2016	(\$ Million)	% Allocation	3 Month	6 Month	1 Year	3 Year	5 Year	7 Year	10 Year	20 Year
Public Equity	29,483	100%	0.9	(1.2)	(6.4)	6.2	6.0	10.4	4.4	6.3
Policy Benchmark			1.1	1.6	(4.2)	5.2	5.2	9.6	4.0	6.7
Value Added			(0.2)	(2.8)	(2.2)	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.4	(0.4)
U.S. Equity	15,652	53%	2.0	0.2	(2.0)	9.7	10.8	14.4	6.8	7.3
Russell 3000 Tobacco Fre	ee Index		2.6	3.4	1.7	11.0	11.5	14.8	7.3	8.1
Value Added			(0.6)	(3.2)	(3.7)	(1.3)	(0.7)	(0.4)	(0.5)	(0.8)
Non-U.S. Equity	9,482	32%	(3.3)	(6.3)	(12.3)	1.3	1.2	5.9	1.8	-
MSCI World ex-U.S. (net o	dividends) Tobacco	Free	(1.1)	(3.2)	(10.3)	1.7	1.1	5.6	1.5	-
Value Added		***************************************	(2.2)	(3.1)	(2.0)	(0.4)	0.1	0.3	0.3	_
Emerging Market	4,349	15%	0.6	(0.1)	(13.5)	(0.7)	(2.6)	5.2	4.2	-
MSCI Emerging Market (no	et dividends)		0.7	6.4	(12.1)	(1.6)	(3.8)	3.8	3.5	-
Value Added		000000000000000000000000000000000000000	(0.1)	(6.5)	(1.4)	0.9	1.2	1.4	0.7	=

• The Policy Benchmark is a weighted average of investment policy targets

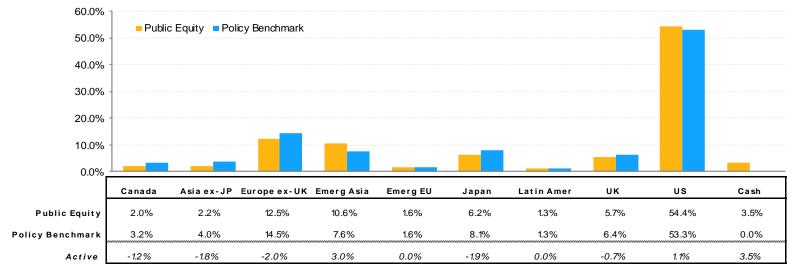




# Pension Public Equity Sector and Regional Allocation



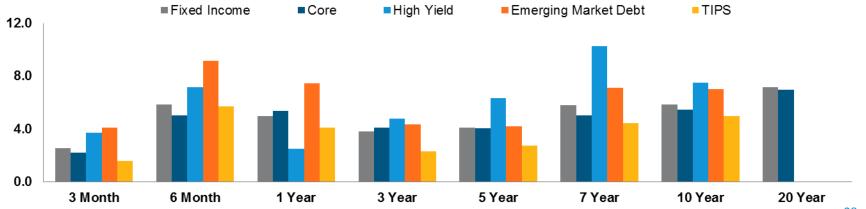
#### **Regional Exposure:**





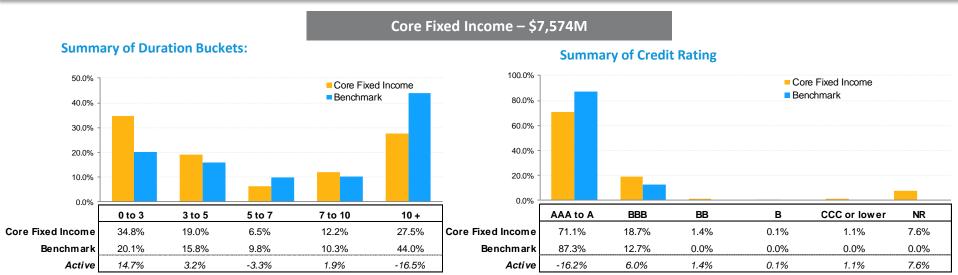
### Pension Fixed Income Performance

Net Returns (%)	Market Value	•					Annua	alized Ret	urns	
As of June 30, 2016	(\$ Million)	% Allocation	3 Month	6 Month	1 Year	3 Year	5 Year	7 Year	10 Year	20 Year
Fixed Income	12,646	100%	2.5	5.9	5.0	3.8	4.1	5.8	5.9	7.2
Policy Benchmark			2.8	6.5	5.6	4.1	4.0	5.5	5.8	6.5
Value Added			(0.3)	(0.6)	(0.6)	(0.3)	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.7
Core	7,574	60%	2.2	5.1	5.4	4.1	4.1	5.1	5.5	7.0
Barclays U.S. Aggregate Bo	ond Index		2.2	5.3	6.0	4.1	3.8	4.6	5.4	6.3
Value Added			0.0	(0.2)	(0.6)	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.7
High Yield	1,796	14%	3.7	7.2	2.5	4.8	6.4	10.3	7.5	-
Merrill Lynch High Yield Cas	sh Pay Index		5.8	9.2	1.7	4.2	5.7	9.9	7.4	-
Value Added			(2.1)	(2.0)	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.1	-
Emerging Market Debt	1,320	10%	4.1	9.2	7.5	4.4	4.2	7.1	7.1	-
JP Morgan Emerging Market	ets Bond Index Glo	bal Diversified	5.0	10.3	9.8	7.2	5.9	8.4	7.9	-
Value Added			(0.9)	(1.1)	(2.3)	(2.8)	(1.7)	(1.3)	(0.8)	-
TIPS	1,956	16%	1.6	5.7	4.1	2.3	2.8	4.5	5.0	-
Barclays U.S. TIPS			1.7	6.2	4.4	2.3	2.6	4.3	4.7	-
Value Added			(0.1)	(0.5)	(0.3)	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	-



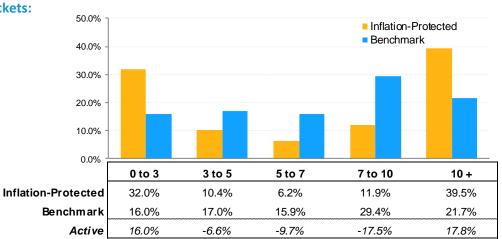


## Pension Fixed Income Exposures



#### Treasury Inflation-Protected Securities – \$1,956M

#### **Summary of Duration Buckets:**





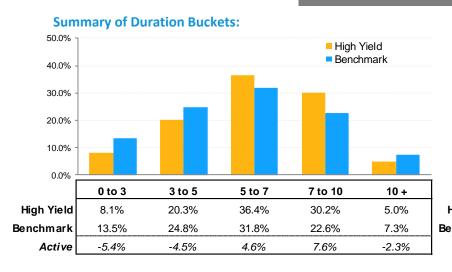
## Pension Fixed Income Exposures

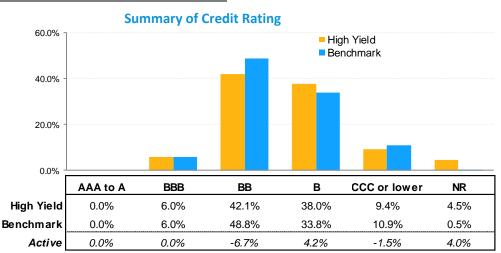
#### Emerging Market Debt - \$1,320M

Top 10 Country Active Weight vs. th	ne Benchmark	Bottom 10 Country Active Weight vs. the Benchmark				
Mexico	2.4%	Cote D'Ivoire	-0.6%			
Indonesia	2.2%	India	-0.7%			
United States	2.2%	Russian Federation	-0.8%			
Hungary	1.7%	Azerbaijan	-0.8%			
Colombia	1.5%	Jamaica	-0.8%			
Croatia	1.4%	Kazakhstan	-0.8%			
Romania	0.9%	Ukraine	-0.9%			
Philippines	0.8%	Venezuela	-1.4%			
Slovenia	0.8%	Lebanon	-1.7%			
Dominican Republic	0.7%	Malaysia	-2.7%			

The Benchmark for Emerging Market Debt is the JP Morgan EMBI Global Diversified

#### High Yield – \$1,796M

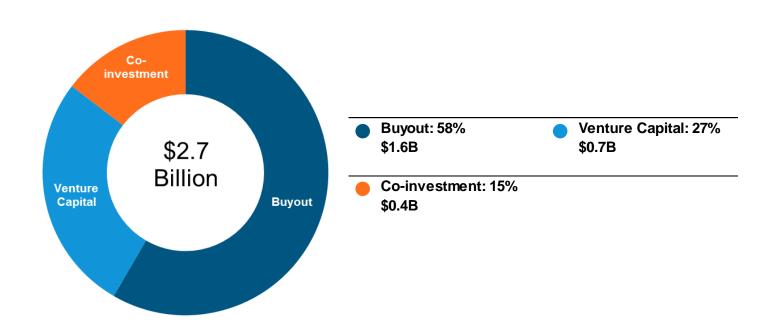






### Pension Other Investments: Private Equity

Net Returns (%)	Market Value	e			Annualized Returns					
As of June 30, 2016	(\$ Million)	% Allocation	3 Month	6 Month	1 Year	3 Year	5 Year	7 Year	10 Year	20 Year
Private Equity	2,676	100%	0.0	2.2	6.2	14.4	12.2	13.9	9.8	16.6
Actual Private Equity Returns			0.0	2.2	6.2	14.4	12.2	13.9	9.8	16.6
Buyout	1,562	58%	1.1	3.9	5.9	11.5	9.6	12.7	9.3	11.8
Venture Capital	722	27%	(2.9)	(1.7)	3.8	15.2	14.2	14.4	9.5	23.1
Co-investment	392	15%	2.6	4.9	16.5	39.1	34.2	-	-	-

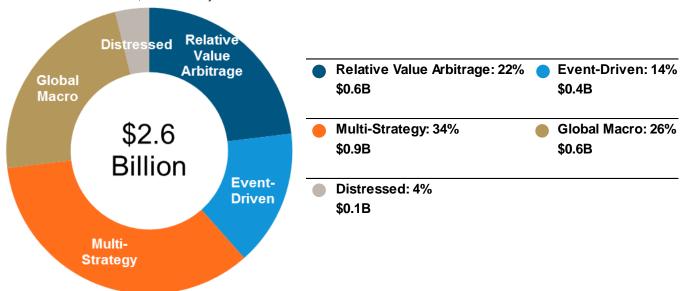




#### Pension Other Investments: Absolute Return

Net Returns (%)	Market Value	•				Annu	alized Retur	ns	
As of June 30, 2016	(\$ Million)	% Allocation	3 Month	6 Month	1 Year	3 Year	5 Year	7 Year	Since Inception
Absolute Return	2,587	100%	0.5	(1.5)	(4.9)	5.2	4.4	6.2	3.5
Custom Absolute Return Inc	lex		0.3	(4.5)	(9.4)	(0.3)	(1.1)	0.4	3.5
Value Added			0.2	3.0	4.5	5.5	5.5	5.8	0.0
Relative Value Arbitrage Event-Driven Multi-Strategy Global Macro Distressed	573 367 871 660 116	22% 14% 34% 26% 4%	3.1 0.6 -0.2 -1.8 0.2	2.8 -6.8 2.8 -3.1 -1.2	2.0 -14.9 -6.0 5.9 -3.0	5.1 1.7 7.6 4.5 0.3	5.3 3.9 0.4 3.0 2.5	7.2 7.2 - 3.1 6.0	0.0 5.3 - 0.0 1.8

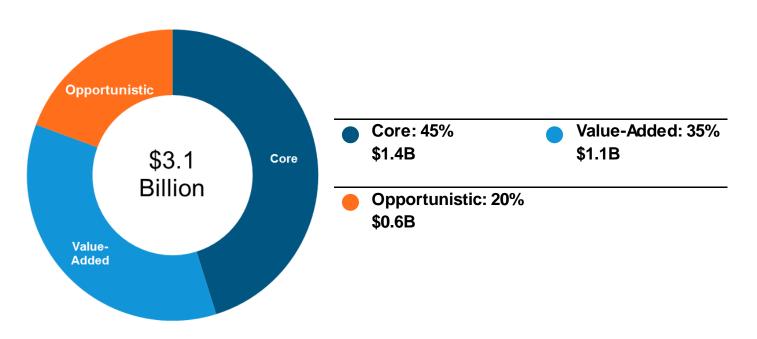
<sup>\*</sup> Inception date for Absolute Return was July 1, 2007. Prior to March 1, 2009, the portfolio benchmark was 1 Month T-Bill+4.5%; thereafter it was 50% HFRX Absolute Return/50% HFRX Market Directional, until February 2016 when it became HFRX Absolute Return





### Pension Other Investments: Real Estate

Net Returns (%)	Market Value	e					<b>A</b> nnualized	Returns	
As of June 30, 2016	(\$ Million)	% Allocation	3 Month	6 Month	1 Year	3 Year	5 Year	7 Year	10 Year
Real Estate	3,143	100%	3.7	6.0	11.6	14.2	13.5	7.2	2.2
NCREIF Funds Index-Open End Diversified Core Equity Index (lagged 3 months)			2.0	5.1	12.6	12.7	12.3	6.5	1.8
Value Added			1.7	0.9	(1.0)	1.5	1.2	0.7	0.4
Core	1,411	45%	2.8	6.5	14.5	13.9	13.5	-	-
Value-Added	1,101	35%	3.8	6.3	13.0	13.4	13.6	-	-
Opportunistic	631	20%	2.2	3.2	3.7	12.0	10.7	-	_

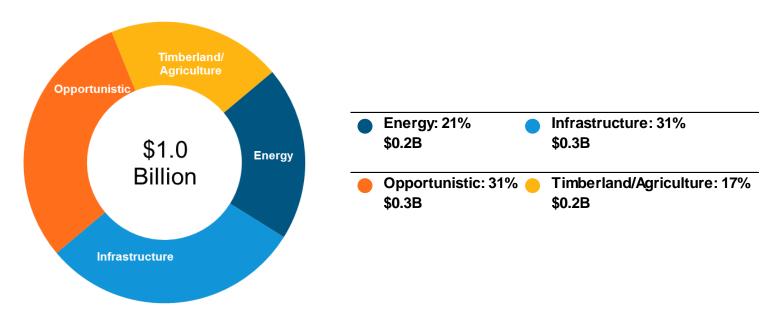




#### Pension Other Investments: Real Assets

Net Returns (%)	Market Value	Э			Annualized Returns					
As of June 30, 2016	(\$ Million)	% Allocation	3 Month	6 Month	1 Year	3 Year	5 Year	Since Inception		
Real Asset	961	100%	(1.8)	(10.8)	(14.6)	(3.6)	(1.3)	4.0		
Actual Real Asset Returns			(1.8)	(10.8)	(14.6)	(3.6)	(1.3)	4.0		
Energy	206	21%	(8.6)	(37.4)	(45.6)	(24.3)	(14.2)	(5.5)		
Infrastructure	301	31%	0.4	(2.6)	2.0	10.8	9.1	8.6		
Opportunistic	295	31%	1.5	1.3	2.6	4.7	-	6.4		
Timberland/Agriculture	159	17%	(1.5)	6.7	(3.0)	4.6	3.3	5.6		

 $<sup>^{\</sup>ast}$  Inception date for Real Assets is April 1, 2010



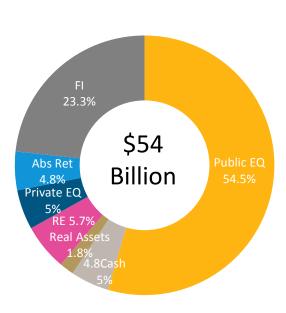


# Risk Management

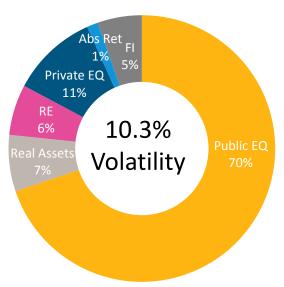


### **UCRP Risk Exposure and Factors:** dominant contribution from equity risk

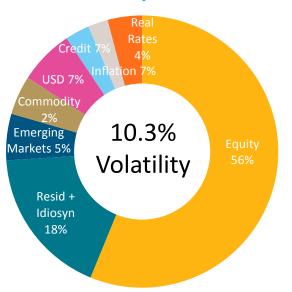
#### 1. Asset Allocation



#### 2. Asset Allocation adjusted for Standalone Volatility



#### 3. Macro Factor Standalone **Volatility Breakdown**



- The Asset allocation mix provides the lowest order view of risk of UCRP 1.
- Adjusting the asset allocation for the standalone volatility of each asset class shows the dominance of Equity risk.
- Alternatively, decomposing the risk of the portfolio into seven fundamental "macroeconomic factors", with "Equity" interpreted as proxy for general economic growth, provides another view of the factors contributing to the total risk of the portfolio.

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### UCRP Risk Measurement

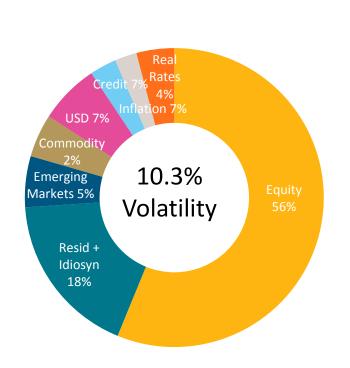
		Benchmark Risk (%)	Portfolio	Pick (96)	Active Risk (%)		
Name	Beta vs Benchmark	Standalone Volatility	Standalone Volatility			TE Contributions*	
UCRP Total	0.98	10.5	10.3	10.3	0.9	0.9	
Public Equity	0.97	14.8	14.6	7.9	1.4	0.7	
Fixed Income	0.67	3.0	2.6	0.2	0.5	0.1	
Absolute Return	0.23	7.2	3.2	0.1	6.2	0.1	
Private Equity	1.00	24.1	24.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	
Private Real Estate	1.19	9.8	12.1	0.4	3.8	0.0	
Real Assets	1.00	43.5	43.5	0.7	0.0	0.0	
Cash	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	

<sup>\*</sup> Additive to Total \*\* PE and Real Assets do not contribute to total Tracking Error as per Policy

As of June 30, 2016



### Describing the Macro Factors



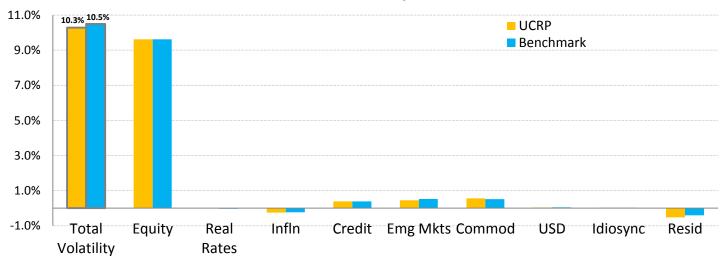
Factor Name	Factor Description
Equity	Broad-market equity index returns
Real Rates	Inflation-linked bond returns
Inflation	Return of long nominal bonds, short inflation-linked bonds portfolio
( redit	Return of long corporate bonds, short nominal bonds portfolio
Commodity	Weighted GSCI Commodity index returns
Emerging Markets	Equally weighted basket of EM Assets

As of June 30, 2016



#### **UCRP Factors and Stress Tests**

#### **Macro Factor Volatility Contributions**



<sup>\*</sup>Each color additive to Total Volatility

#### **Historical Stress Tests and Scenario Analysis**

